

= TAHÁK = Předpřítomný čas

Už žádné pochybnosti!



LIGHTS
CAMERA
ENGLISH!

PRESENT PERFECT

PŘEDPŘÍTOMNÝ ČAS - TVARY

+ POSITIVE

Subject + have/has + past participle

I	have	lived
You	have	lived
He/She/It	has	lived
We	have	lived
You	have	lived
They	have	lived

Contraction

I've lived
You've lived
He's/She's/It's lived
We've lived
You've lived
They've lived

- NEGATIVE

Subject + have/has + not + past participle

I	have	not	lived
You	have	not	lived
He/She/It	has	not	lived
We	have	not	lived
You	have	not	lived
They	have	not	lived

Contraction

I've not lived	=	I haven't lived
You've not lived	=	You haven't lived
He's/She's/It's not lived	=	He/She/It hasn't lived
We've not lived	=	We haven't lived
You've not lived	=	You haven't lived
They've not lived	=	They haven't lived

? QUESTION

Have/has + subject + past participle?

Have	I	lived ?
Have	you	lived ?
Has	he/she/it	lived ?
Have	we	lived ?
Have	you	lived ?
Have	they	lived ?

! IRREGULAR

Infinitive

Past simple

Past participle

be	was/were	been
have	had	had
do	did	done
say	said	said
get	got	got
make	made	made
go	went	gone
know	knew	known
take	took	taken
see	saw	seen

PRESENT PERFECT

PŘEDPŘÍTOMNÝ ČAS - POUŽITÍ

NEUKONČENÉ AKTIVITY A SITUACE

HOW LONG?

I've lived here **since** 2004.

They've been married **for** 50 years.

We haven't seen each other **since** we were kids.

- Pokud něco začalo v minulosti a stále trvá, použijte předpřítomný čas. V takovém případě se často hodí **since** nebo **for**.

DOBA, KTERÁ JEŠTĚ NESKONČILA

UKONČENÉ AKTIVITY A SITUACE

She's seen John this week.

I've had lunch today.

● I když vlastní aktivita už skončila, ale dobu, kdy proběhla, považujete stále za přítomnost, použijte předpřítomný čas.

ZÁŽITKY A ZKUŠENOSTI

- Have you **ever** been to China?
- Yes, I've been there twice.

We've **never** eaten raw fish.

Have you seen the movie **yet**?

- **Někdy, nikdy** a **už** si často "říkají" o předpřítomný čas.

NOVINKY A ČERSTVÉ UDÁLOSTI

I've moved flat.

You've changed your hair!

He's finished his homework.